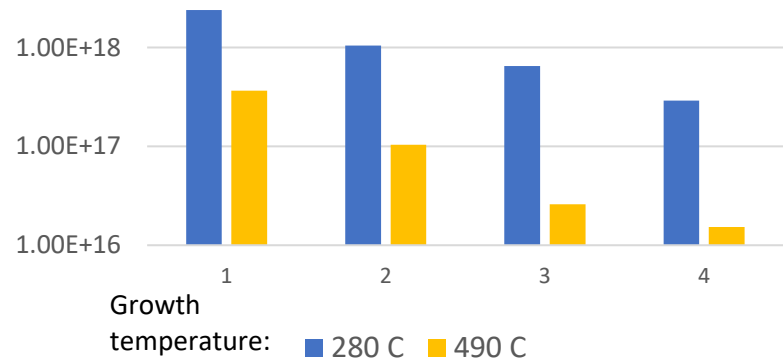


Electron concentration [e/cm<sup>3</sup>]

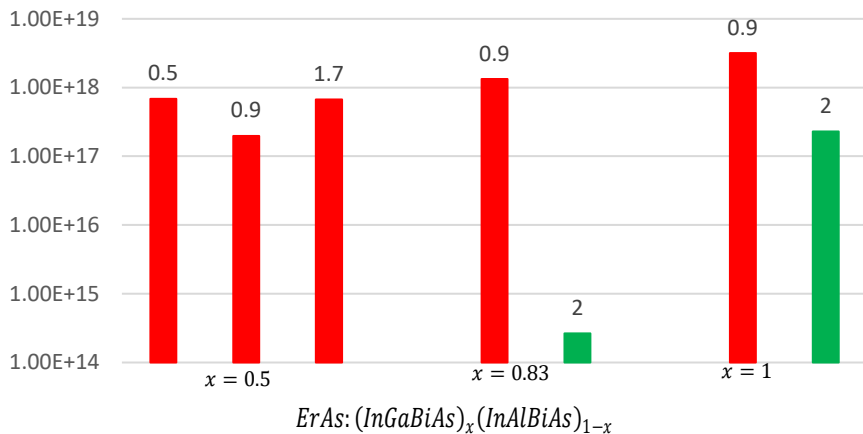


**Figure 1.** Impact of Er incorporation and growth temperature on InGaAs materials.

1. Co-deposition. ErAs ~1.7%  
Interrupt growth:
2. 20 nm period InGaAs, As shutter always open. ErAs ~0.3%
3. 22 nm period InGaAs, As closed during Er deposition + 30 s all shutters close. ErAs ~1.3%
4. 30 nm period InGaAs, As closed during Er deposition + 30 s all shutters close. ErAs ~1%

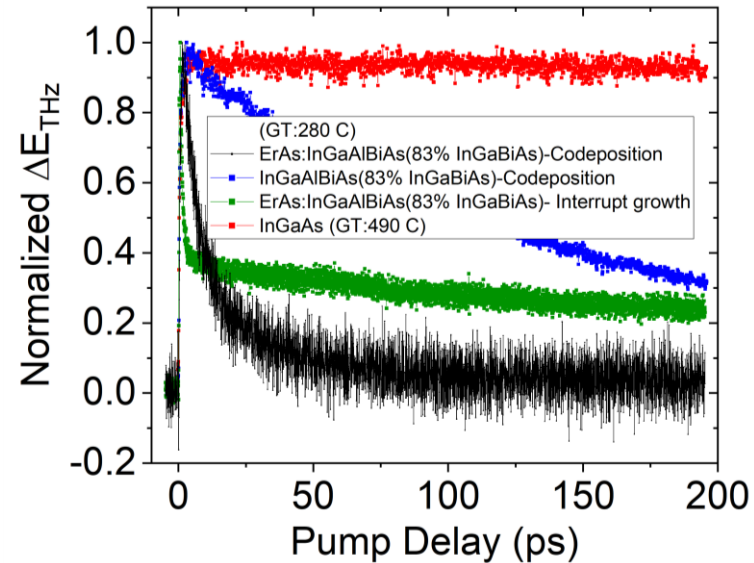
Carrier concentration [e/cm<sup>3</sup>]

■ Codeposition  
■ Interrupt growth



**Figure 2.** Carrier concentration in ErAs:InGaAlBiAs digital alloys.

For interrupt growth, the matrix period is 30 nm and Er shutter was open for 45 s without As, plus 30 s with all shutters close. (Data labels on top correspond to the approximated %ErAs composition)



**Figure 3.** Optical pump (800 nm) THz probe on ErAs:InGaAlBiAs materials, showing a fast decay component of a few ps in samples with Er. We have also achieved sub-picosecond dynamics.