

**Growth Mechanism and Cellular Response to Film Thickness Variations of Nanoporous
Alkaline Titanate-Converted, Magnetron Sputtered Ti Thin Films**

Matthew D. Wadge^{1,2,*}, Kozim Midkhatov³, Jonathan Wilson², Louise Briggs², Timothy P. Cooper²,
Zakhar Kudrynskyi², Reda Felfel^{2,4,5}, Ifty Ahmed², Colin A. Scotchford², David M. Grant², Justyna
Kulczyk-Malecka¹, Mahetab Amer³, Peter Kelly¹

¹Surface Engineering Research Group, Faculty of Science and Engineering, Manchester Metropolitan University, Manchester, UK

²Advanced Materials Research Group, Faculty of Engineering, University of Nottingham, UK

³Division of Cell Matrix and Regenerative Medicine, School of Biological Sciences, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester, UK

⁴Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Mansoura University, Mansoura, Egypt

⁵Advanced Composites Group, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom

*Presenting author: m.wadge@mmu.ac.uk

