

Fig. 1 AFM images of Ga₂O₃ (a) (100) and (b) (010) surfaces after 120-min N radical irradiation.



Fig. 2 XPS spectra from Ga 3*d* core levels of Ga₂O₃ (100) surfaces(a) without and (b) with 120-min N radical irradiation.



Fig. 3 XPS spectra from Ga 3*d* core levels of Ga₂O₃ (010) surfaces (a) without and (b) with 120-min N radical irradiation.