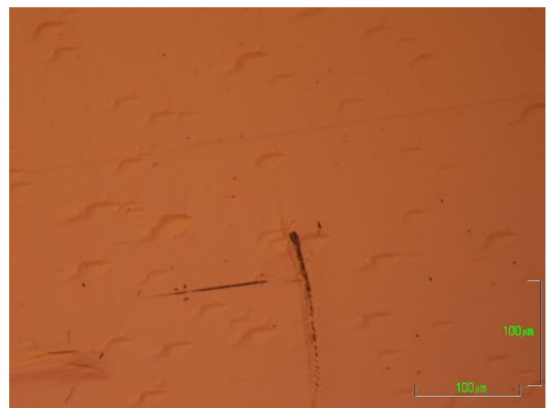
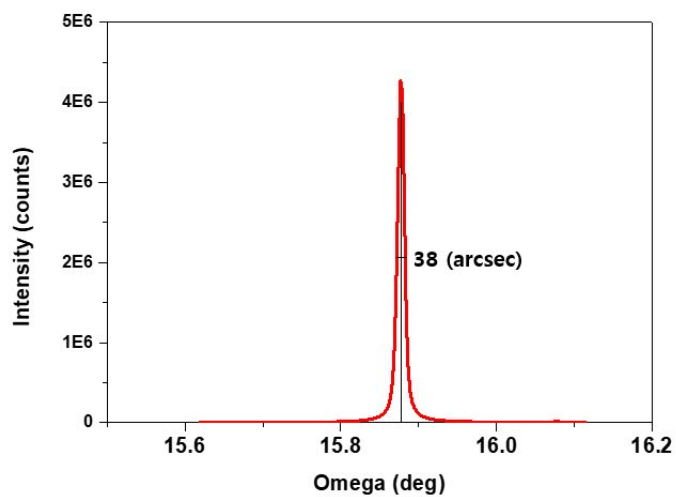


The typical bulk  $\beta$ -Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> single crystal ribbon grown by EFG method. The growth direction and the principal surface were set to be the [010] direction and the (001) plane for this  $\beta$ -Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> crystal, respectively. The ingot's body height and thickness are about 80mm and 4mm, respectively. The growth rate for this ingot is about 15mm/h.



X-ray rocking curve and etched surface of the typical bulk  $\beta$ -Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> single crystal ribbon grown by EFG method.