



Figure 1. Comparison of ESD and efficiency performances of past planar-structured (Hf,Zr)O₂-based thin films works with this study.

Figure 2. ESD and efficiency changes of Al₂O₃-inserted HZO films with cycling at field amplitudes of 6.0, 6.25, 6.5, and 7.0 MV cm⁻¹.

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