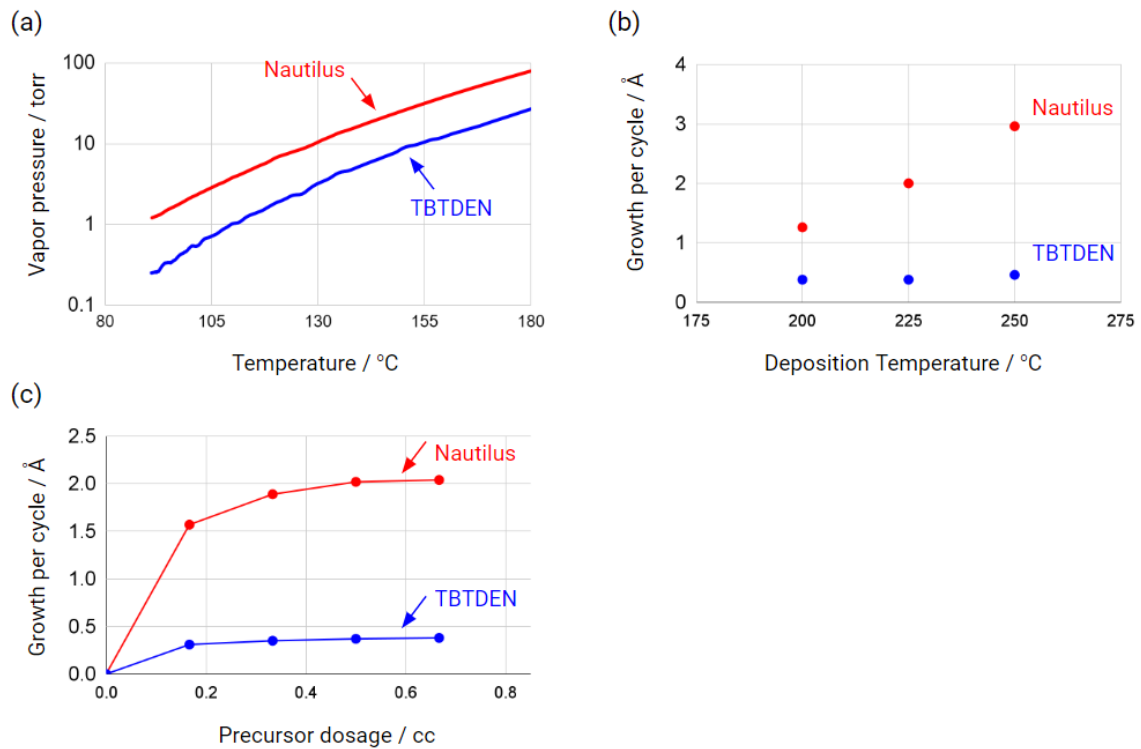
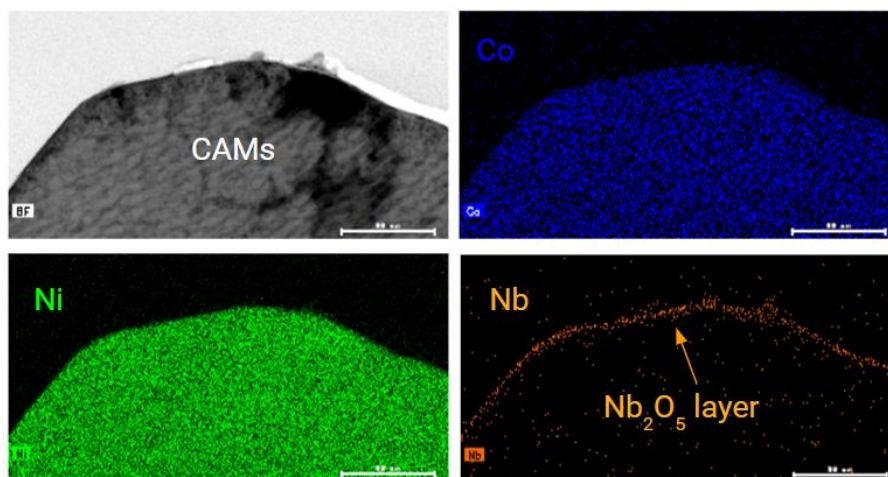


Supplemental Document “High growth-rate atomic layer deposition process of niobium oxide thin film for lithium-ion batteries”



**Figure 1.** (a) Vapor pressure for TBTDEN and Nautilus. (b) The GPC of  $\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$  on Si wafer as a function of temperature for TBTDEN and Nautilus. (c) The GPC as a function of precursor dosage for TBTDEN and Nautilus. The deposition temperature was  $225^\circ\text{C}$  and ozone was used as a co-reactant.



**Figure 2.** Images of the elemental mappings of the  $\text{Nb}_2\text{O}_5$ -coated  $\text{Li}(\text{Ni}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.1}\text{Mn}_{0.1})\text{O}_2$  sample.