

**Figure 1.** Swelling of PMMA (a) and PLA (b) films during the SIS process. Different curves were obtained changing the length of the TMA pulse.



**Figure 4.** DFT optimized geometry of PLA with a) TMA bonded to a C=O oxygen and b) TMA inserted into a C-O-C bond



**Figure 2.** High resolution C 1s spectra for pristine and infiltrated PLA (a) and PMMA (b) thin films.



**Figure 3.** High resolution O 1s spectra for pristine and infiltrated PLA (a) and PMMA (b) thin films.



**Figure 5.** Computed volume increase of PMMA matrix after infiltration of TMA. Inserted, DFT optimized geometry of PMMA matrix with 4 infiltrated TMA.