

Figure 1. Infrared absorbance change for the DMAI and H_2O half-cycle during ALD of Al_2O_3 on bare SiO₂ (10th cycle) and functionalized SiO₂ (10th, 30th, and 50th cycles).



Figure 2. Apparent film thickness measured by *in situ* four-wavelength ellipsometry during deposition of Al_2O_3 on bare SiO₂ and aminosilane-functionalized SiO₂ at different DMAI doses.