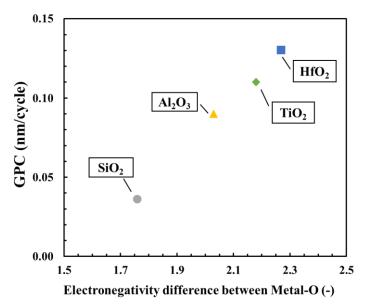


**Fig. 1** SiO<sub>2</sub> thickness as a function of number of ALD cycles. All data of the SiO<sub>2</sub> thickness on HfO<sub>2</sub>, TiO<sub>2</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and SiO<sub>2</sub> layers as a function of ALD cycle satisfied the linear relationship. The growth per cycle (GPC) value of the SiO<sub>2</sub> film was increased in the following order: SiO<sub>2</sub> (0.036 nm/cycle) < Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (0.090) < TiO<sub>2</sub> (0.11) < HfO<sub>2</sub> (0.13).



**Fig. 2** The growth per cycle of the SiO<sub>2</sub> film as a function of electronegativity difference between Metal-O. This result correlated the GPC with the electronegativity difference of Metal-O.