

Supplementary Information

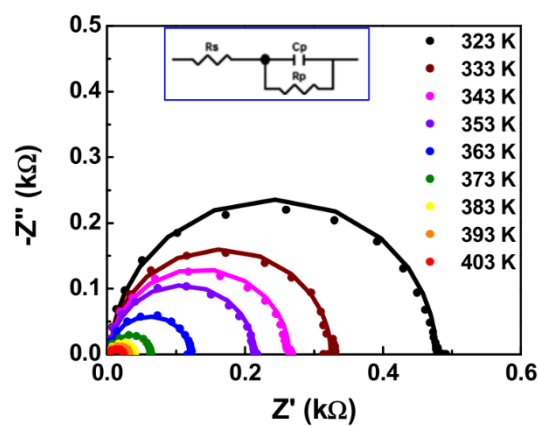


Figure S1. Impedance plots of lithium phosphate thin film deposited at 300 °C.

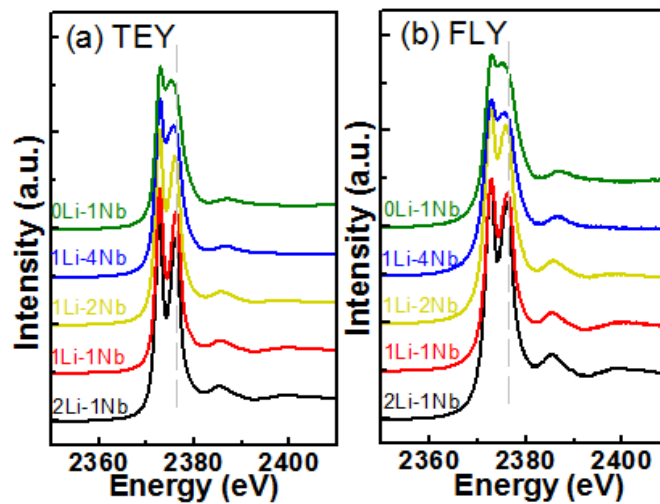


Figure S2. XANES of Nb L-edge in (a) total electron yield (TEY) mode and (b) Fluorescent Yield (FLY) mode.